Vascular Plants of Williamson County

Lechea tenuifolia – NARROW-LEAVED PINWEED [Cistaceae]

Lechea tenuifolia Michx., NARROW-LEAVED PINWEED. Perennial herb, from taprooted caudex, many-stemmed at base, branches ascending, to 20 cm tall; shoots with only slender cauline leaves, conspicuously strigose and short-strigose. **Stems:** cylindric, to 1.5 mm diameter (green stems < 1 mm diameter), wiry, short-strigose with upward-pointing hairs. Leaves: helically alternate, simple, short-petiolate, without stipules; petiole on shortprojecting leaf base, cylindric, < 1 mm long, pale green to pinkish, strigose; blade linear, $3-8 \times 0.4-1$ mm, long-tapered at base, entire, acute often with reddish callus at tip. 1veined raised on lower surface, upper surface glabrous, lower surface with photosynthesis tissue indented and textured, strigose. **Inflorescence:** leafy raceme (panicle of racemes), terminal and axillary, raceme several-flowered, without bracts, strigose on all green sides and surfaces; bract subtending raceme = cauline leaf; peduncle stemlike, to 6 mm long; pedicel cylindric, to 3 mm long. Flower: bisexual, irregular, 1.5–2 mm across; sepals 5, dimorphic, outer 2 sepals at slightly different points of attachment, linear-oblanceolate, $1.8-2 \times 0.3-0.35$ mm, > flower bud, green, upper surface glabrous, lower surface strigose and with short stiff hair at tip; inner 3 sepals tightly overlapping and in bud appearing 3sided, overlapping briefly spreading, 2 boat-shaped and keeled, in range 1.5–1.8 mm long, green and rose with 1–2 membranous margins where overlapped, other inner sepal broadly ovate and not keeled, green and membranous, outer (lower) surface and strigose, inner (upper) surface glabrous; **petals** 3, oblong-obovate, $\pm 1.7 \times 0.7$ mm, \pm rose but white at fleshy base, lacking veins, rounded to minutely notched at tip; **stamens** 3–8, free; filaments to 2.3 mm long, crimson, conspicuously beaded; anthers dorsifixed, dithecal, 0.3–0.35 mm long, crimson, longitudinally dehiscent; pollen orangish; pistil 1; ovary superior, shortobovoid but somewhat 3-sided, 0.65×0.5 mm, green (rose), sometimes with 6 dimples, glabrous, 3-chambered, each chamber with 2 ovules; style erect, 0.2 mm long, green to midpoint and red above midpoint, with 3 stigmas forming a dish with feathery edges, ca. 0.8 mm across, rose-red. Fruit: capsule, loculicidal, dehiscent by 3 valves, 2–5-seeded, subspheroid, ca. 1.8 mm. **Seed:** elongate D-shaped, ± 1 mm long, reddish brown. A. C. Gibson